**SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE (GENİŞ ZAMAN)**

**Where do we use?**

Alışkanlıklarımızdan,

rutinimizden ve

genel gerçeklerden bahsederken kullanırız.

**Example Sentences:**

- I ***take*** guitar courses every Sunday.

- She ***brushes*** her teeth before she ***goes*** to bed.

- When you ***heat*** the butter, it ***melts***.

**AFFIRMATIVE SENTENCE:**

We use ***Subject- Verb- Object*** order. ( Özne-Yüklem-Nesne)

Bütün cümleler özne ile başlar.İşi yapan kişi cümle başına yazılır, sonra yaptığı iş gelir.

Her cümlede nesne olmak zorunda değildir.

Özne ***third person- singular (he, she, it***) olduğunda fiil **"-s"** takısı alır.

**Examle Sentences:**

- Lisa ***speaks*** three languages; French, Spanish and English.

 (she)

- William ***works*** at a big hospital in Los Angeles.

 (he)

- The school ***starts*** at 8.30 in the morning.

 (it)

  When the verb ends with "-s,-ss,-sh,-ch,-x,-z,-o", the verb takes ***"-es"***

For example;

miss-misses

search-searches

wash-washes

mix-mixes

go-goes

When the verb ends with "y" and if there is a consonant before y, the verb takes ***"-ies***" and the y is not written.

For example;

study-studies

cry-cries

***Negative Sentence***

We use ***"don't"*** and ***"doesn't"*** in negative sentences.

 **OLUMSUZ CÜMLEDE FİİL HEP YALIN HALDEDİR!**

**Example Sentences:**

-My teacher ***doesn't*** know this city a lot.

- She ***doesn't*** drive car .

- They ***don't*** live together.

- Ali and Ayşe ***don't*** talk to each other.

***Question Form***

When we ask questions in Present Tense, we use ***"do"*** or ***"does".***

SORU SORARKEN FİİL HEP YALIN HALDEDİR!

I,you,we,they özneleriyle **DO**

he,she,it özneleriyle **DOES** kullanılır.

**Example Sentences:**

**-** Do you work here? Yes, I do. / Yes, I work here.

 No, I don't.

-Do they learn French at school? Yes,they do.

 No, they don't.

- Does she speak any foreign languages? Yes, she does.

 No, she doesn't.

- Does he play volleyball after school? Yes, he does.

 No, he doesn't.

SORU HANGİ ÖZNEYLE SORULURSA CEVAP O ÖZNEYLE VERİLİR.

ANCAK;

SORU "YOU" ÖZNESİYLE SORULURSA CEVAP "I" ÖZNESİYLE VERİLİR.